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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

JOE FLORES, an individual; and CONNIE FLORES, an individual,

Plaintiffs,

v.

EMERICH & FIKE, a professional corporation, et al.

Defendants.

1:05-CV-0291 OWW DLB

ORDER RE STATUS OF STAY OF ACTION

There has been considerable confusion regarding the procedural status of this case. Among other things, a stay was entered in this case as to all claims against all parties in May and June of 2005 because a number of the Defendants had filed for bankruptcy protection. (See Docs. 72 & 82.) Shortly thereafter, on July 5, 2006, the stay was lifted as to certain claims against the Fike Defendants, but the stay remained in place as to other claims against the Fike Defendants. (Doc. 89.) That order provided that the stay remained in place and as to all claims against the other, non-Fike defendants. (Doc. 89 at 7.)

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Subsequently, after reviewing a report from the bankruptcy trustee, in a minute order entered on September 16, 2005, the district court indicated that "the stay is vacated as to all claims in this case." (Doc. 92.) The remaining, non-Fike Defendants interpreted this minute order to apply only to the claims against the Fike Defendants. (See Doc. 212.) In fact, during a recent hearing, held May 12, 2007, Plaintiffs indicated a similar understanding of the September 16, 2007 order (i.e., that the stay as to the non-Fike Defendants remained in place). (See Doc. 189 at 3 n.1.) Without the benefit of briefing or argument on the issue, the district court attempted to clarify this procedural situation in its March 29, 2007 order, indicating that, according to the plain language of the September 16, 2005, minute order, the stay had been lifted as to all defendants. (Id.)

Less than a week later, on April 2, 2007, relying on the district court's March 29, 2007 order, Plaintiffs requested that the Clerk of Court enter default against the remaining, non-Fike Defendants. (Docs. 192-210.)

Having reviewed the record again, the district court recognizes that the September 16, 2005 minute order is subject to the interpretation advanced by Defendants. The general rule is that default judgments are "appropriate only in extreme circumstances; a case should, whenever possible, be decided on the merits." Latshaw v. Trainer Wortham & Co., Inc., 452 F.3d 1097, 1103 (9th Cir. 2006). Given the confusion over the applicability of the stay, shared by Plaintiffs, Defendants, and the Court, the entry of default by the Clerk of Court is

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inappropriate and inequitable under the circumstances. No defaults shall be entered at this time.

There is also potential for uncertainty regarding which complaint is operative. For the purposes of proceedings against the remaining, non-Fike Defendants, the First Amended Complaint (Doc. 113) is the operative complaint.

All non-Fike Defendants shall have through May 5, 2007 to respond to the First Amended Complaint.

## IT IS SO ORDERED.

Dated: April 13, 2007 /s/ Oliver W. Wanger
UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE